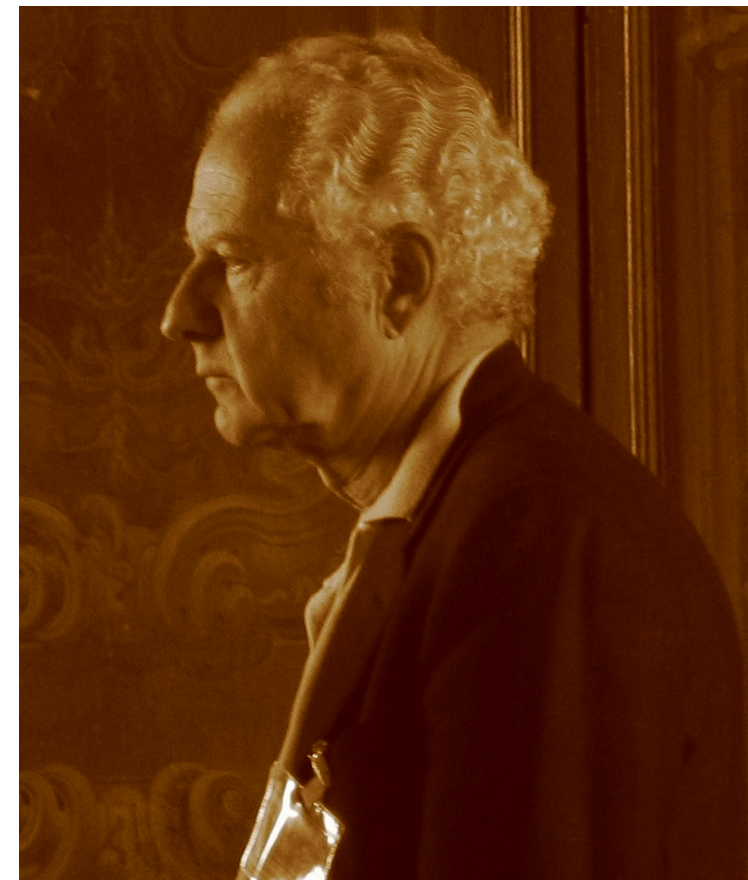


Using magnetic compressibility to characterize plasma turbulence from fluid to kinetic scales

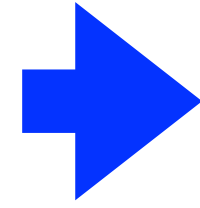
ou mes souvenirs de Catherine et nos collaborations scientifiques

- *Lacombe, Alexandrova, Matteini et al., ApJ 2014*
- *Matteini, Alexandrova, Chen and Lacombe, MNRAS 2016*
- *Lacombe, Alexandrova and Matteini, ApJ 2017 (the “LAM” paper)*
- *Matteini, Franci, Alexandrova, Lacombe et al. Frontiers, 2020*

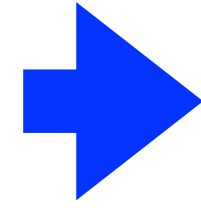
c'était l'année 2003



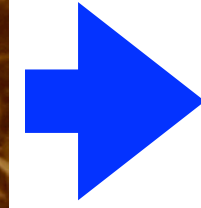
Claudio Chiuderi



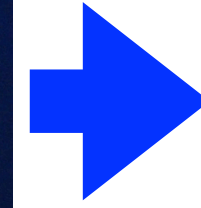
Marco Velli



Simone Landi



Filippo Pantellini



Milan Maksimovic

Stage de maitrise:
"Etude du choc en amont
de la Terre avec Cluster"

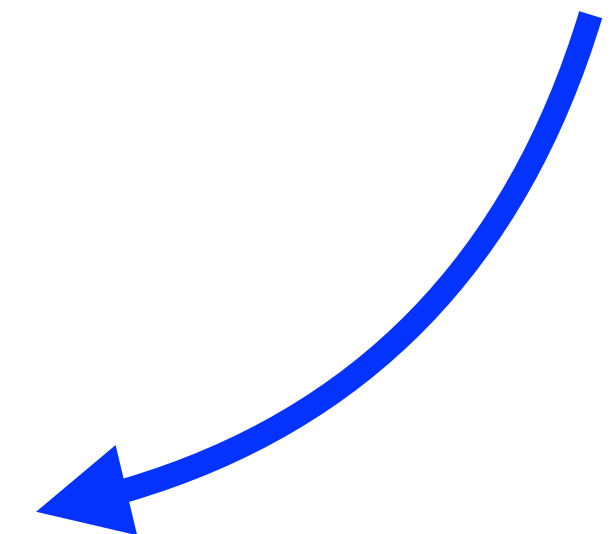
Context:
Olga Alexandrova and
Yannis Zouganellis in their
first year of PhD

Chadi Salem just left
J.L. Bougeret directeur

At first, shared office with
André Mangeney



With Franco Valentini



c'était l'année 2003



the parties...



The volleyball group...



... and nice people!

Note: Pictures courtesy of F. Valentini, that's why he's on every picture!

2006/2007 (thèse)



2009/2010 postdoc





Observatoire de Paris
Observatoire de Meudon
Observatoire de Paris-Meudon
en lutte pour sauver la Recherche

toilettes
Accès gratuit

Toilettes

IS BOU
E - ECHANG
REPARATI

LA TERRI

boy

LE RASP...

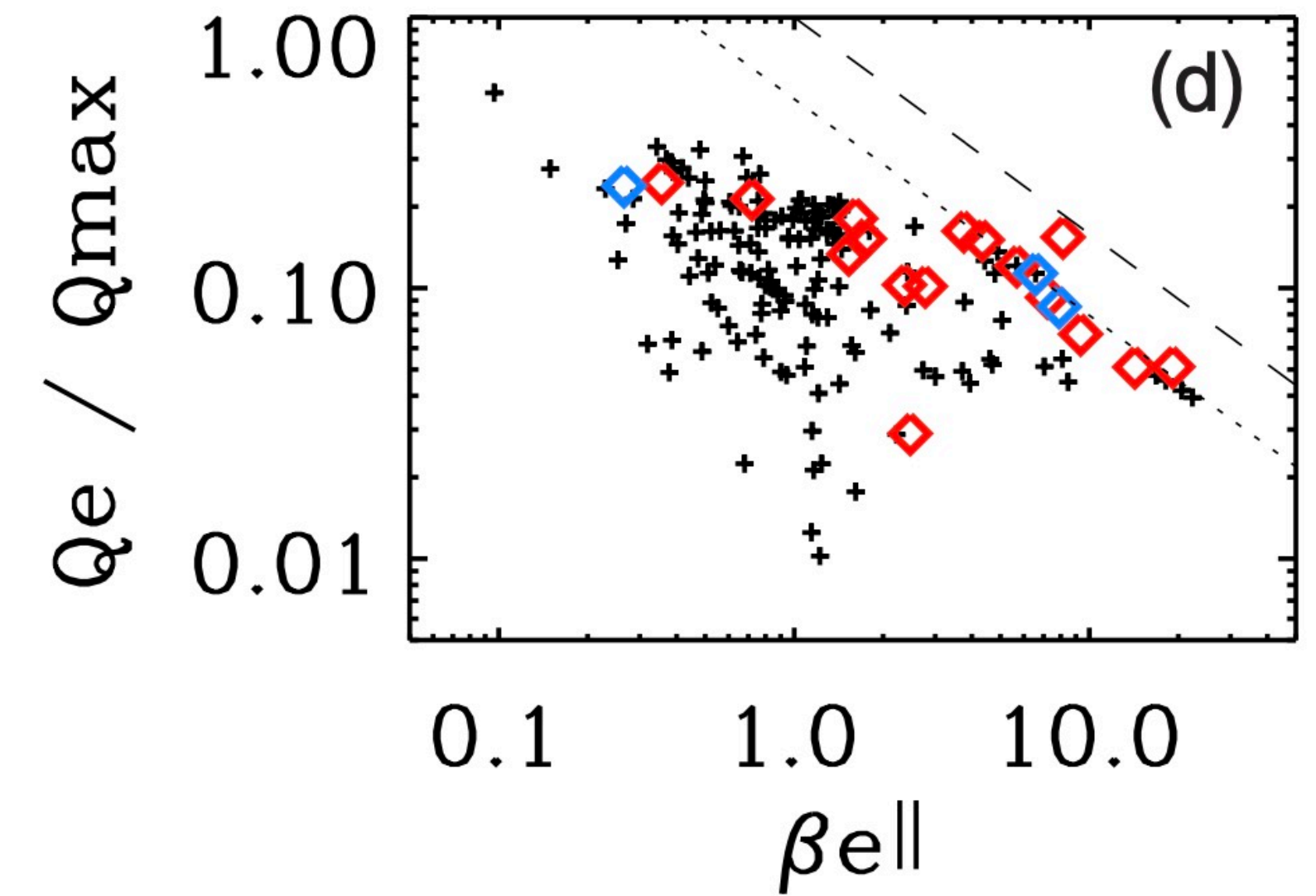
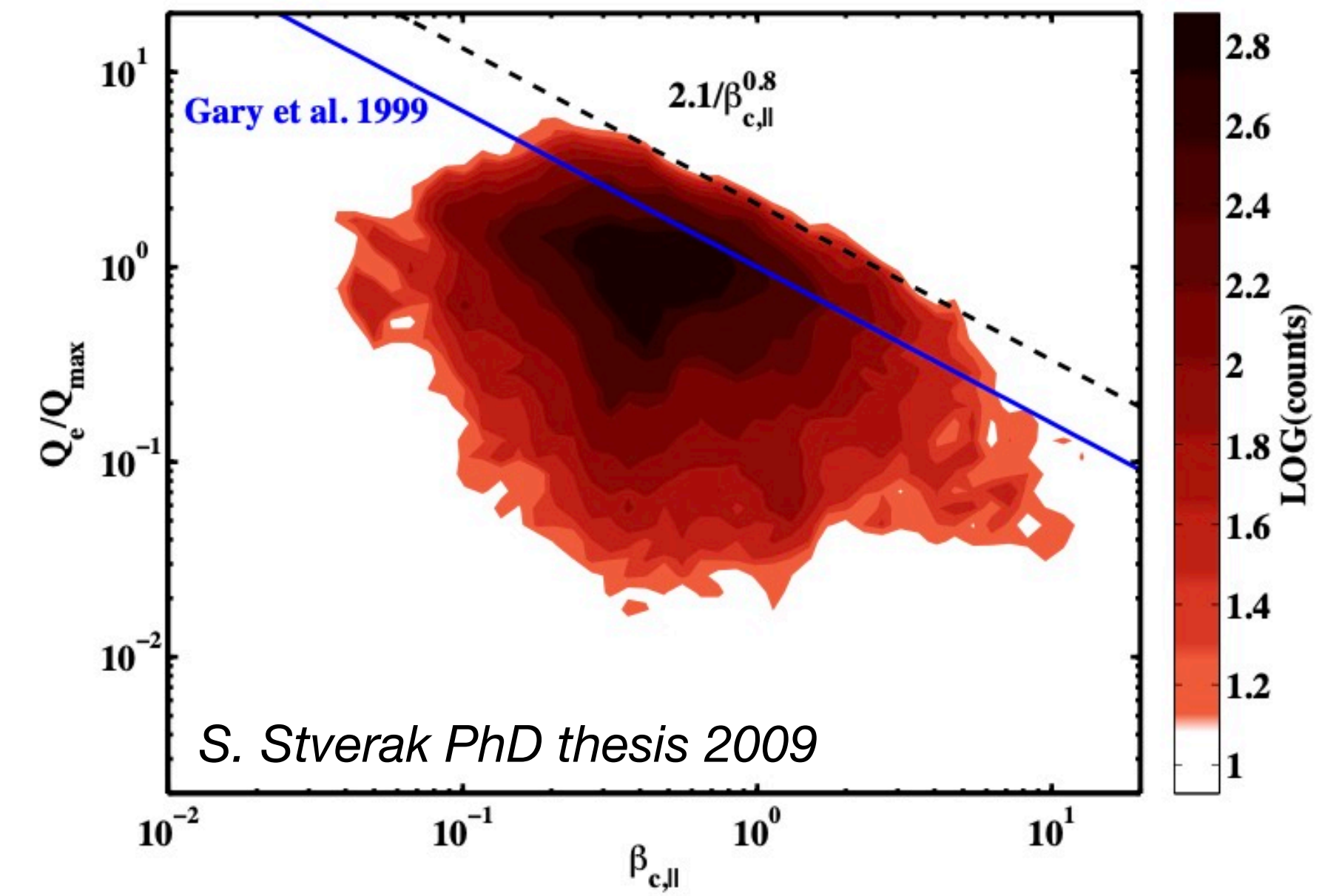
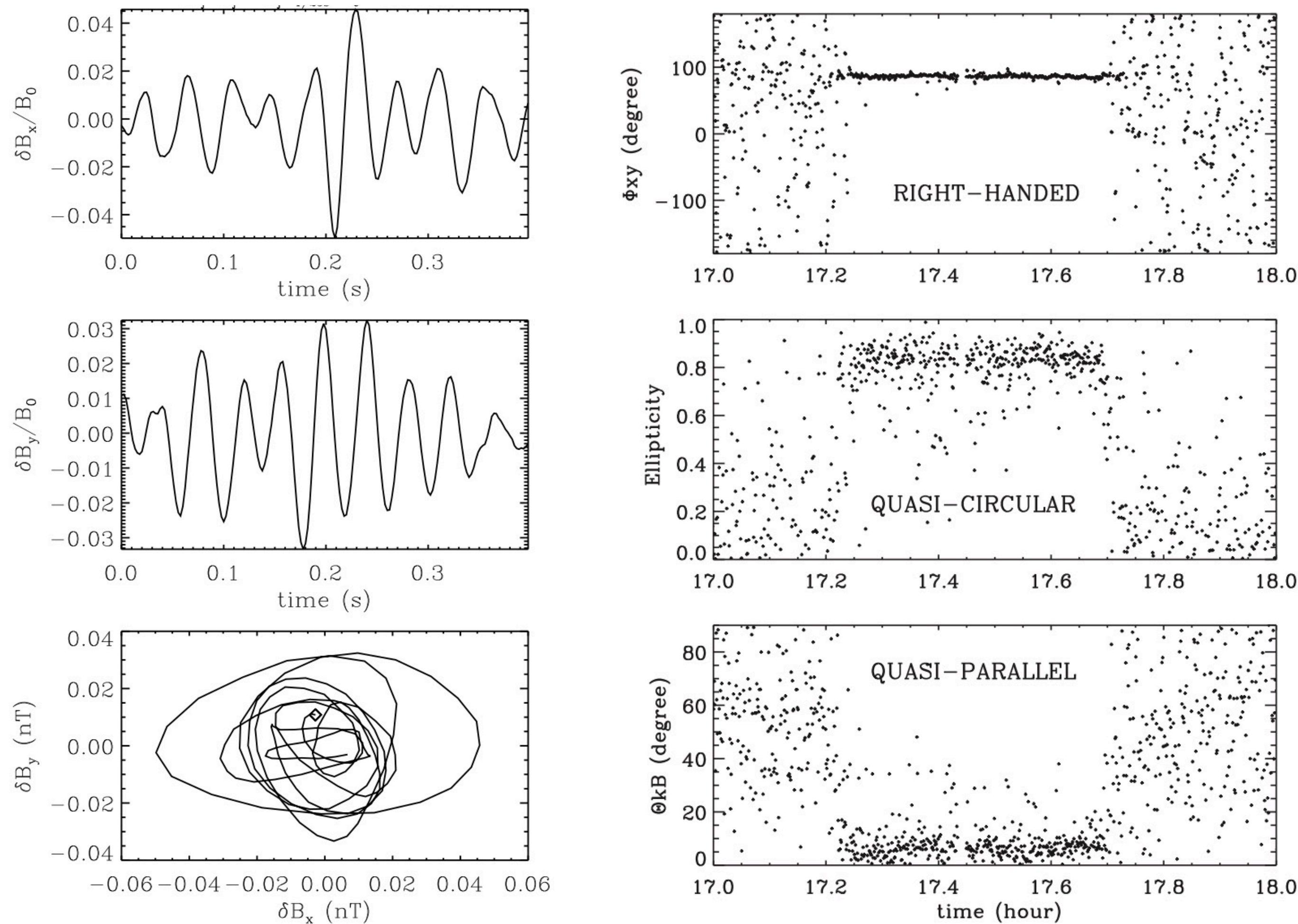
Manif Sauvons la Recherche - Février 2009



Maintenant les papiers...

WHISTLER MODE WAVES AND THE ELECTRON HEAT FLUX IN THE SOLAR WIND: *CLUSTER* OBSERVATIONS

C. LACOMBE¹, O. ALEXANDROVA¹, L. MATTEINI², O. SANTOLÍK^{3,4},
 N. CORNILLEAU-WEHRLIN^{1,5}, A. MANGENEY¹, Y. DE CONCHY¹, AND M. MAKSIMOVIC¹
¹ LESIA, Observatoire de Paris, PSL Research University, CNRS, UPMC Université Paris 06, Université Paris-Diderot,
 5 Place Jules Janssen, F-92190 Meudon, France
² Imperial College, London SW7 2AZ, UK
³ Institute of Atmospheric Physics ASCR, 141 31 Prague, Czech Republic
⁴ Faculty of Mathematics and Physics, Charles University in Prague, 180 00 Prague, Czech Republic
⁵ LPP, CNRS, Ecole Polytechnique, UPMC, Route de Saclay, F-91128 Palaiseau, France
 Received 2014 July 12; accepted 2014 September 12; published 2014 October 29

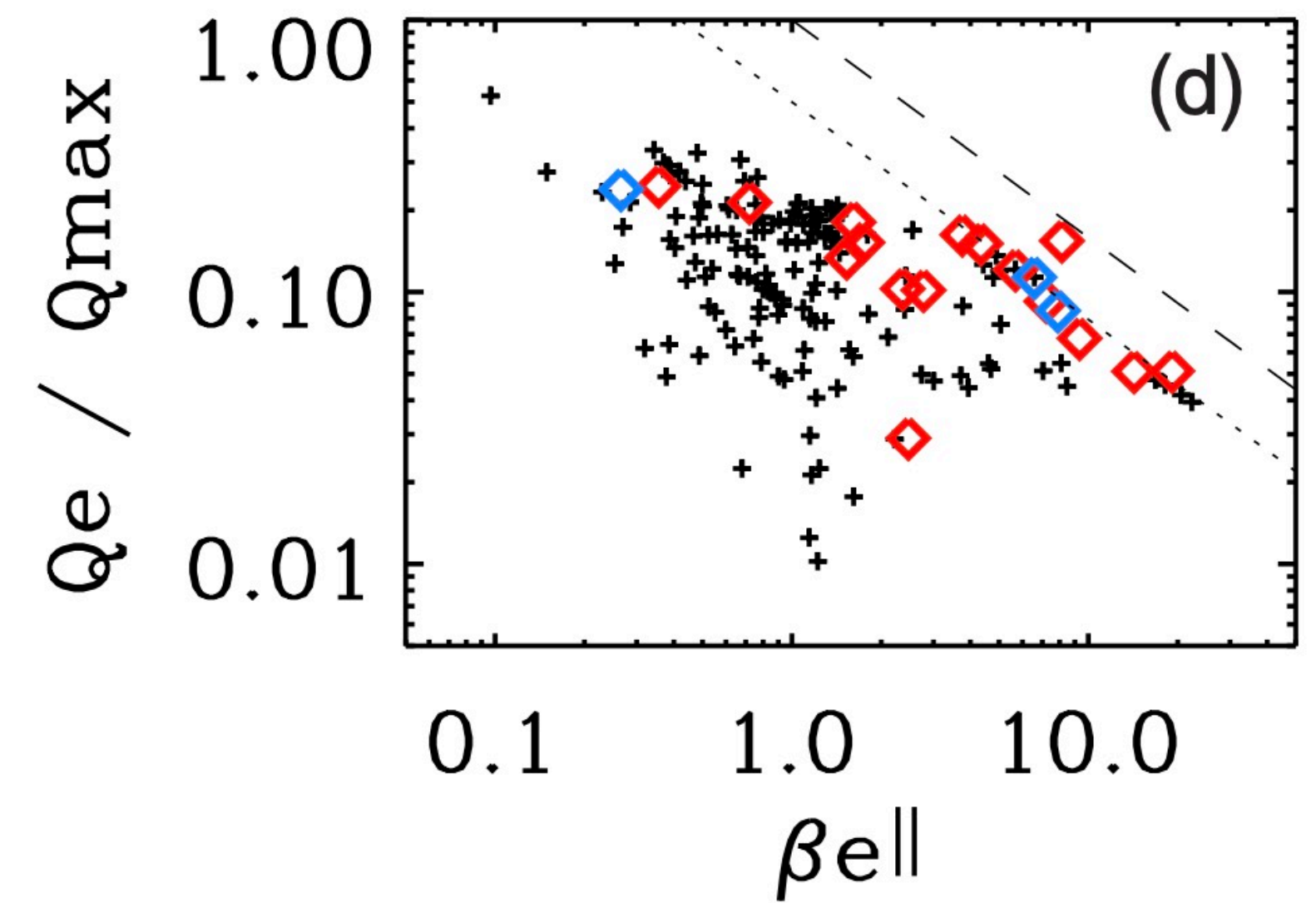
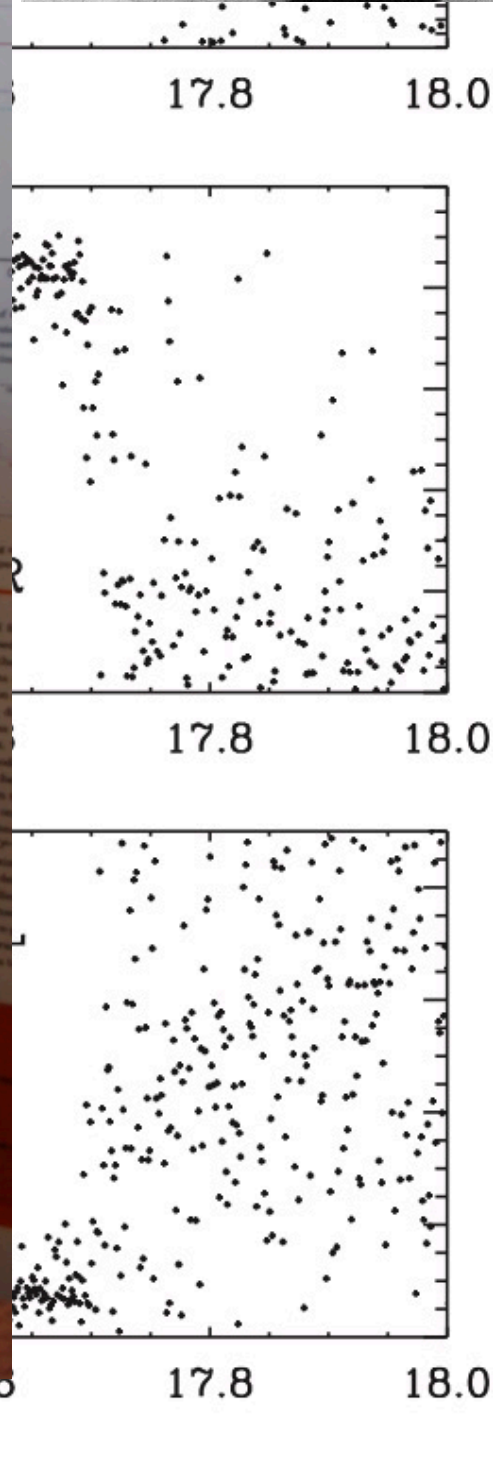
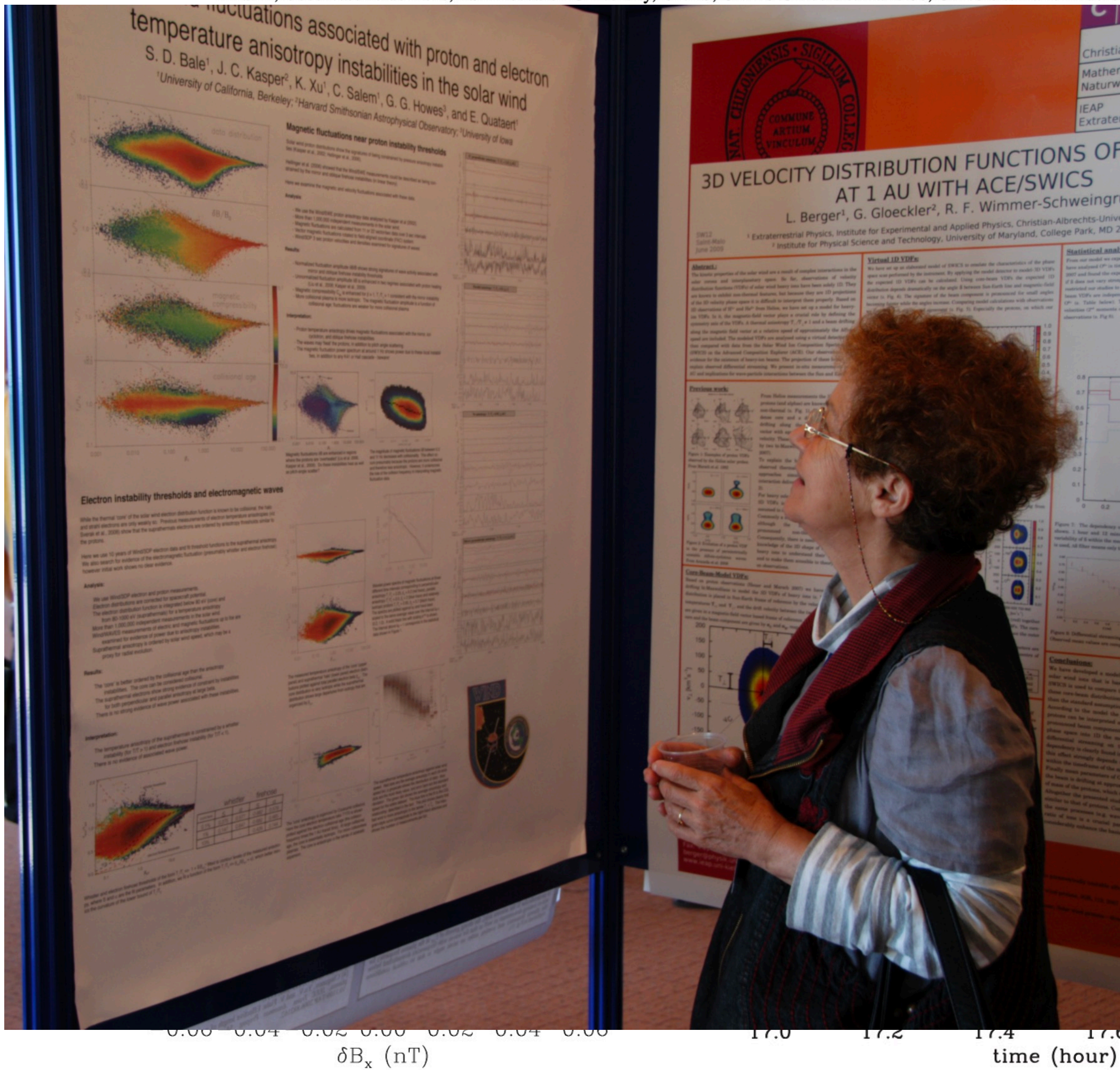
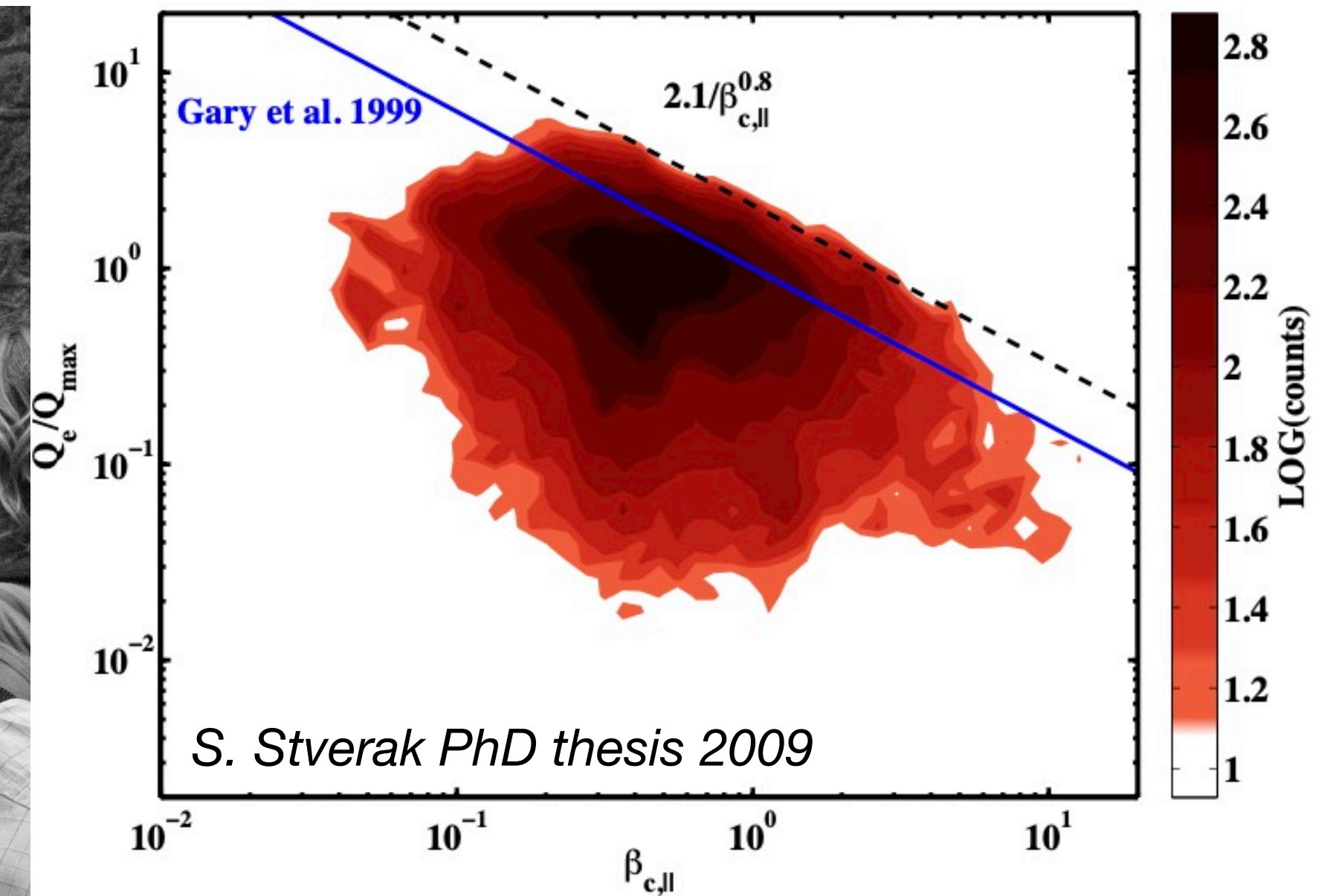


WHISTLER MODE WAVES AND THE ELECTRON HEAT FLUX IN THE SOLAR WIND: *CLUSTER* OBSERVATIONS

C. LACOMBE¹, O. ALEXANDROVA¹, L. MATTEINI², O. SANTOLÍK^{3,4},
 N. CORNILLEAU-WEHRLIN^{1,5}, A. MANGENEY¹, Y. DE CONCHY¹, AND M. MAKSIMOVIC¹
¹ LESIA, Observatoire de Paris, PSL Research University, CNRS, UPMC Université Paris 06, Université Paris-Diderot,



Stepan Stverak

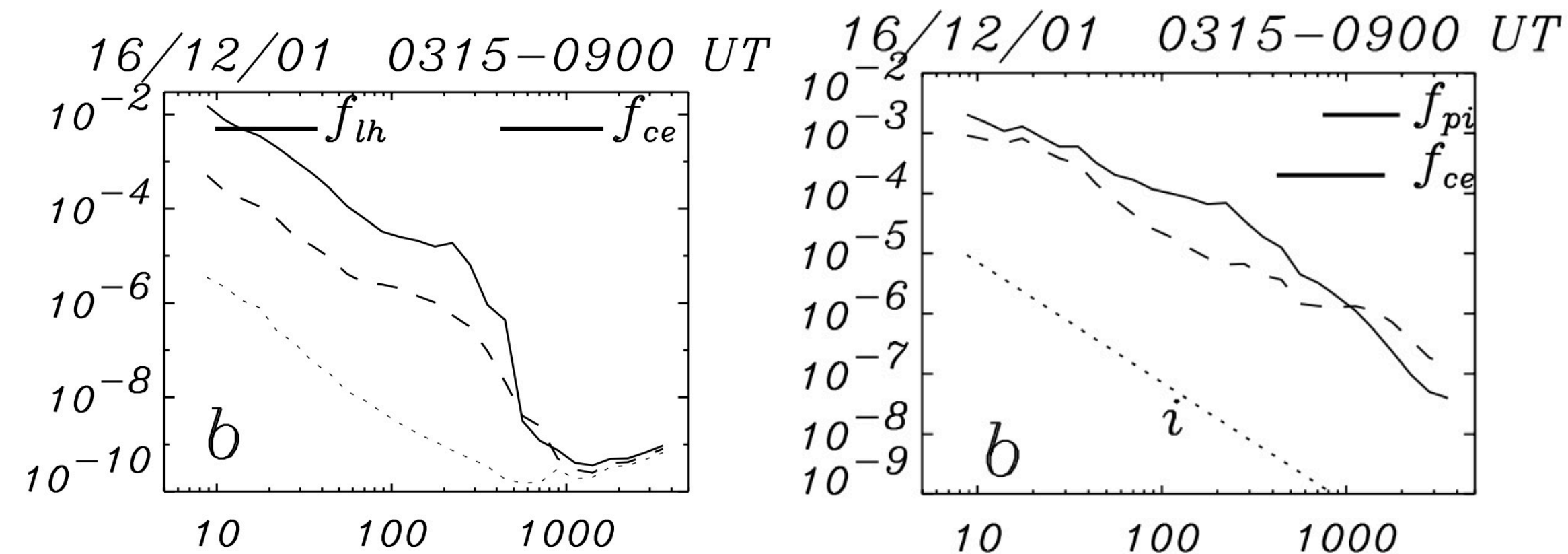


Electric and magnetic spectra from MHD to electron scales in the magnetosheath

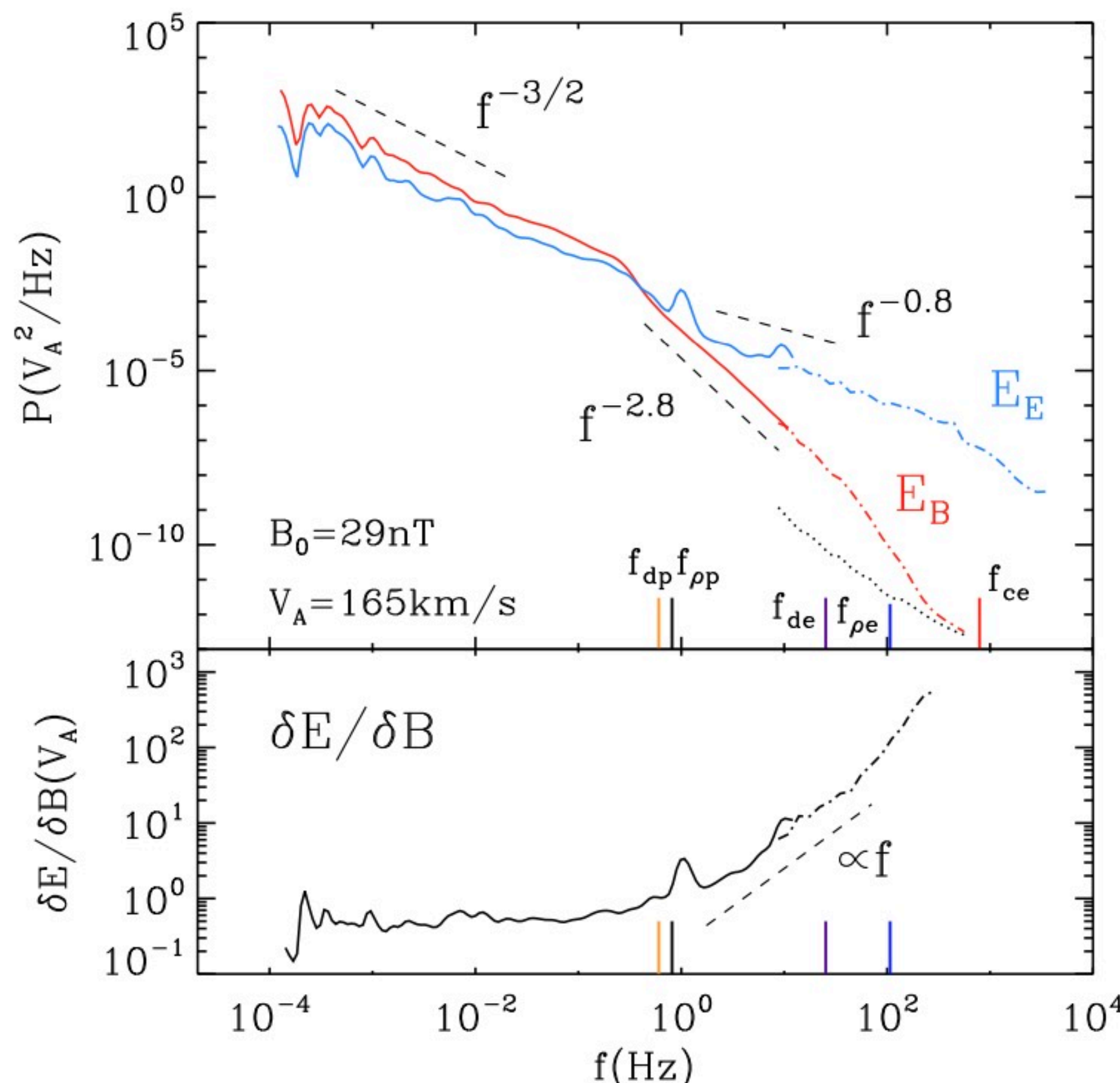
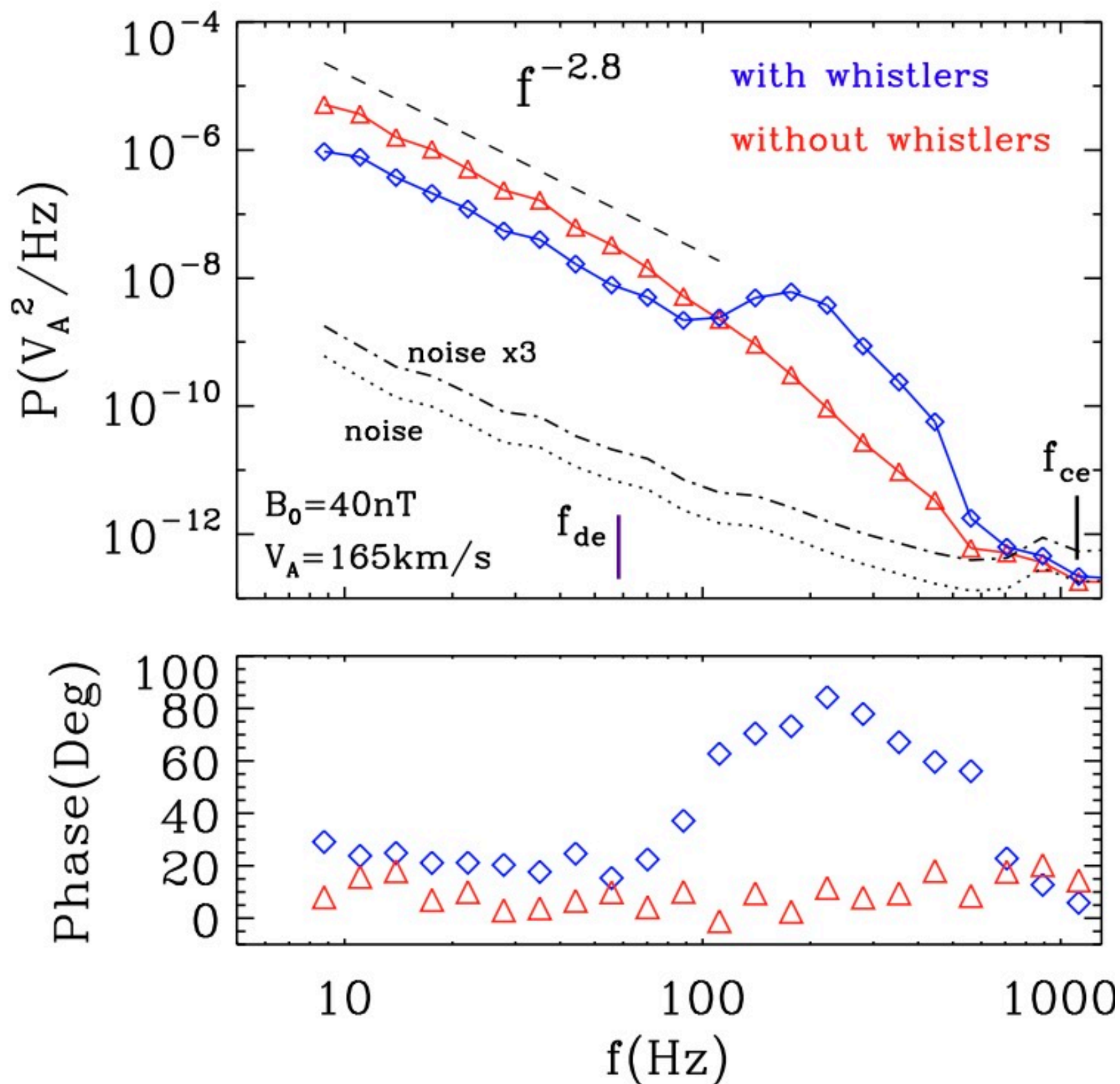
L. Matteini,¹★ O. Alexandrova,² C. H. K. Chen¹ and C. Lacombe²

¹Department of Physics, Imperial College London, London SW7 2AZ, UK

²LESIA-Observatoire de Paris, PSL Research University, CNRS, UPMC Université Paris 06, Université Paris-Diderot, 5 place Jules Janssen, F-92190 Meudon, France



(Anne) Mangeney, Lacombe et al. 2006
Lacombe et al. 2006



$$E = -V \times B \Rightarrow \delta E \sim \delta V \times B_0$$

for Alfvénic fluctuations: $\delta B \sim \delta V$

$$\text{then: } \delta B^2 \sim \delta E^2$$

At ion scales, $V \times B \Rightarrow 0$ and electric field dominated by Hall effect:

$$E = J \times B \Rightarrow \delta E \sim k \times \delta B \times B_0$$

for ion-scale fluctuations: $\delta E \sim k \times \delta B$

$$\text{then: } \delta E / \delta B \sim k$$



Anisotropies of the Magnetic Field Fluctuations at Kinetic Scales in the Solar Wind: Cluster Observations

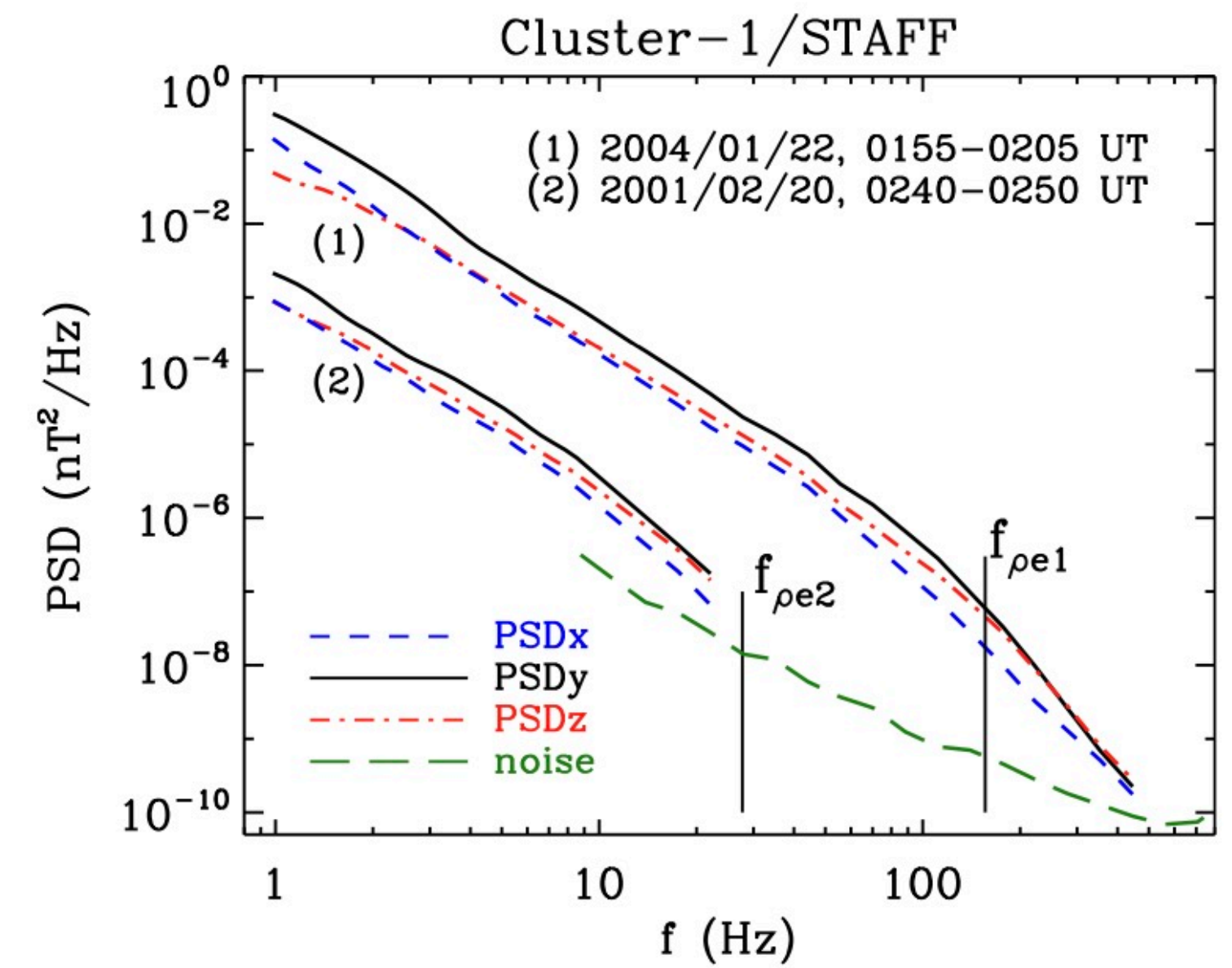
Catherine Lacombe¹, Olga Alexandrova¹, and Lorenzo Matteini^{1,2}

¹ LESIA-Observatoire de Paris, PSL Research University, CNRS, UPMC Université Paris 06, Université Paris-Diderot, 5 place Jules Janssen, F-92190 Meudon, France

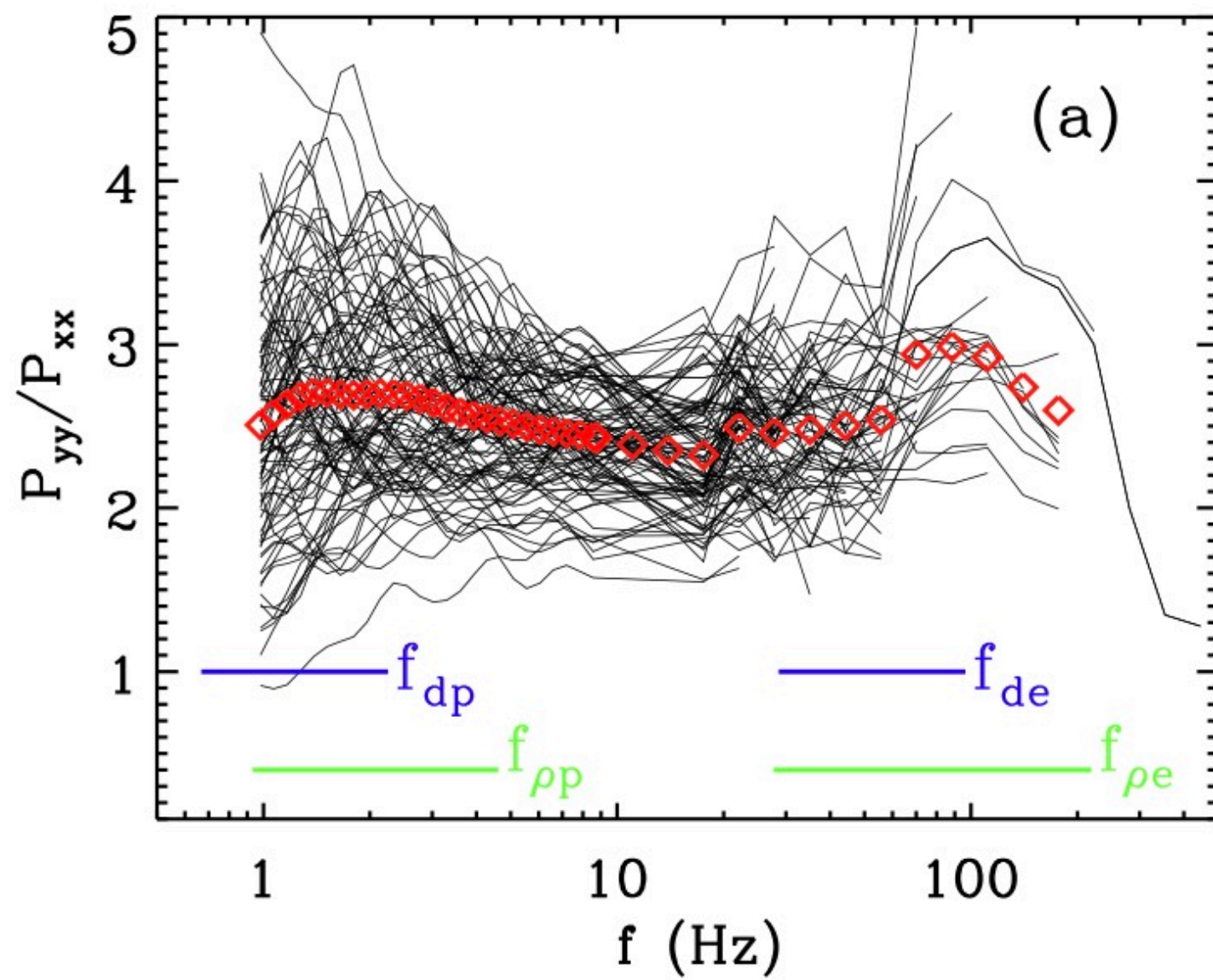
² Department of Physics, Imperial College London, London SW7 2AZ, UK

Received 2017 March 30; revised 2017 July 12; accepted 2017 July 25; published 2017 October 10

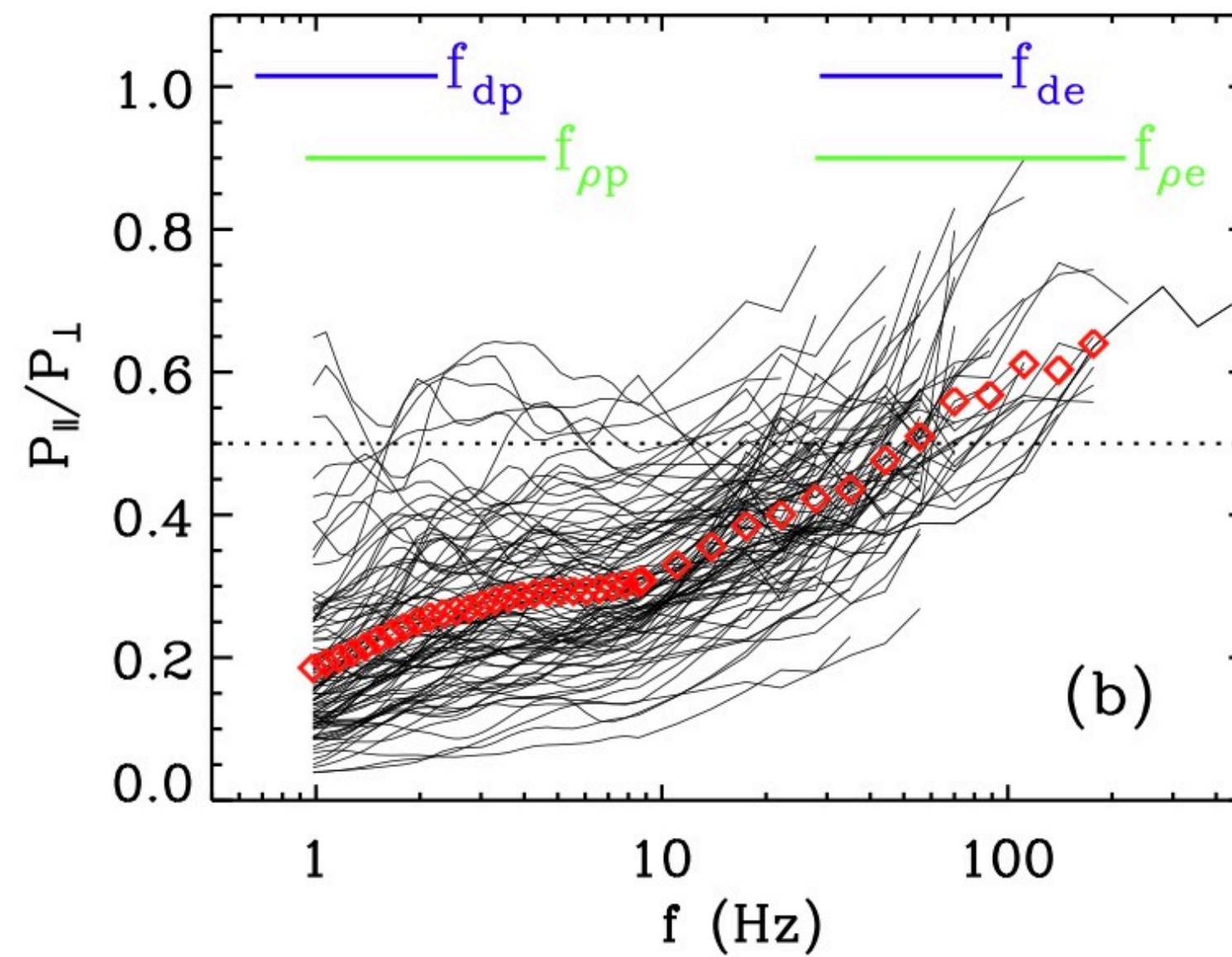
The “L.A.M.” paper



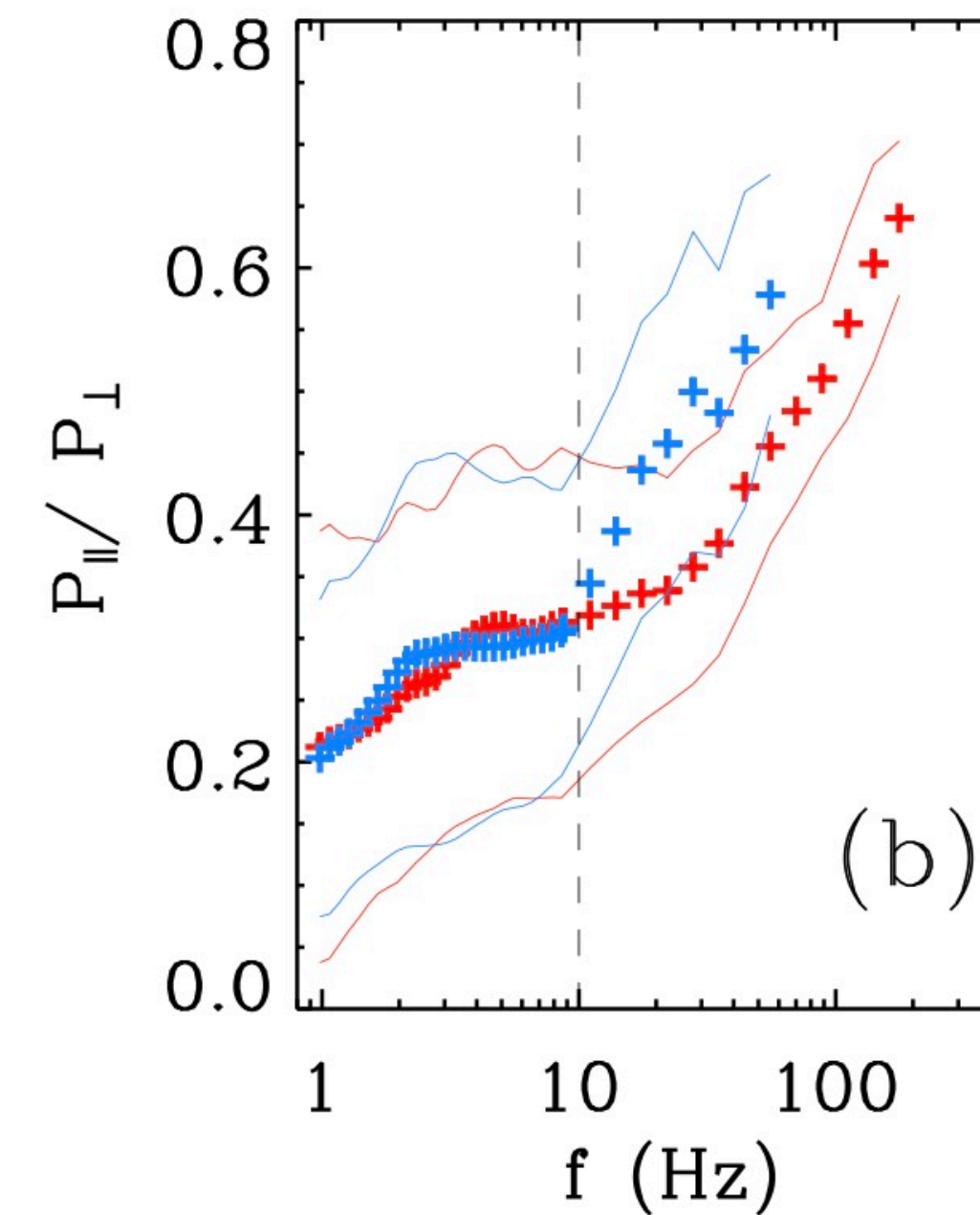
Cluster STAFF-SA data



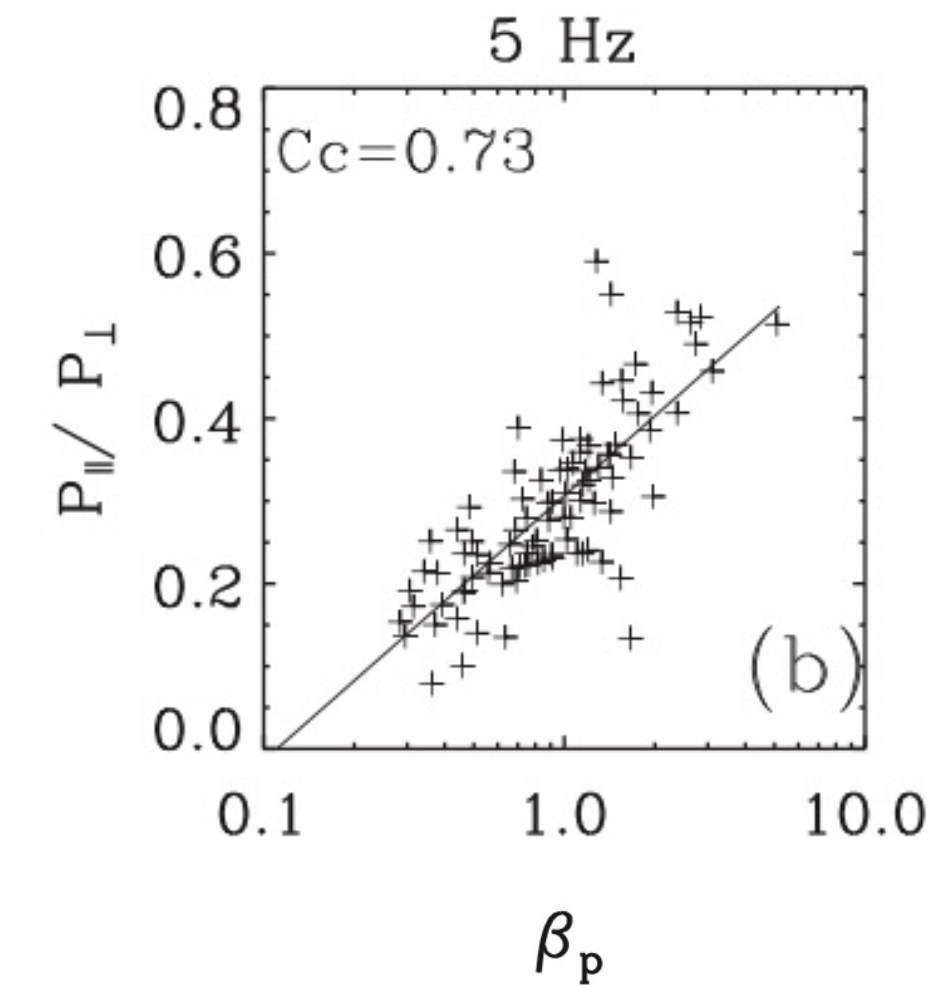
Anisotropy of k-vectors: describes the geometry of the turbulence (perp. vs. parallel k-vectors)



Anisotropy of components: describes the nature of the modes (level of magnetic compressibility)



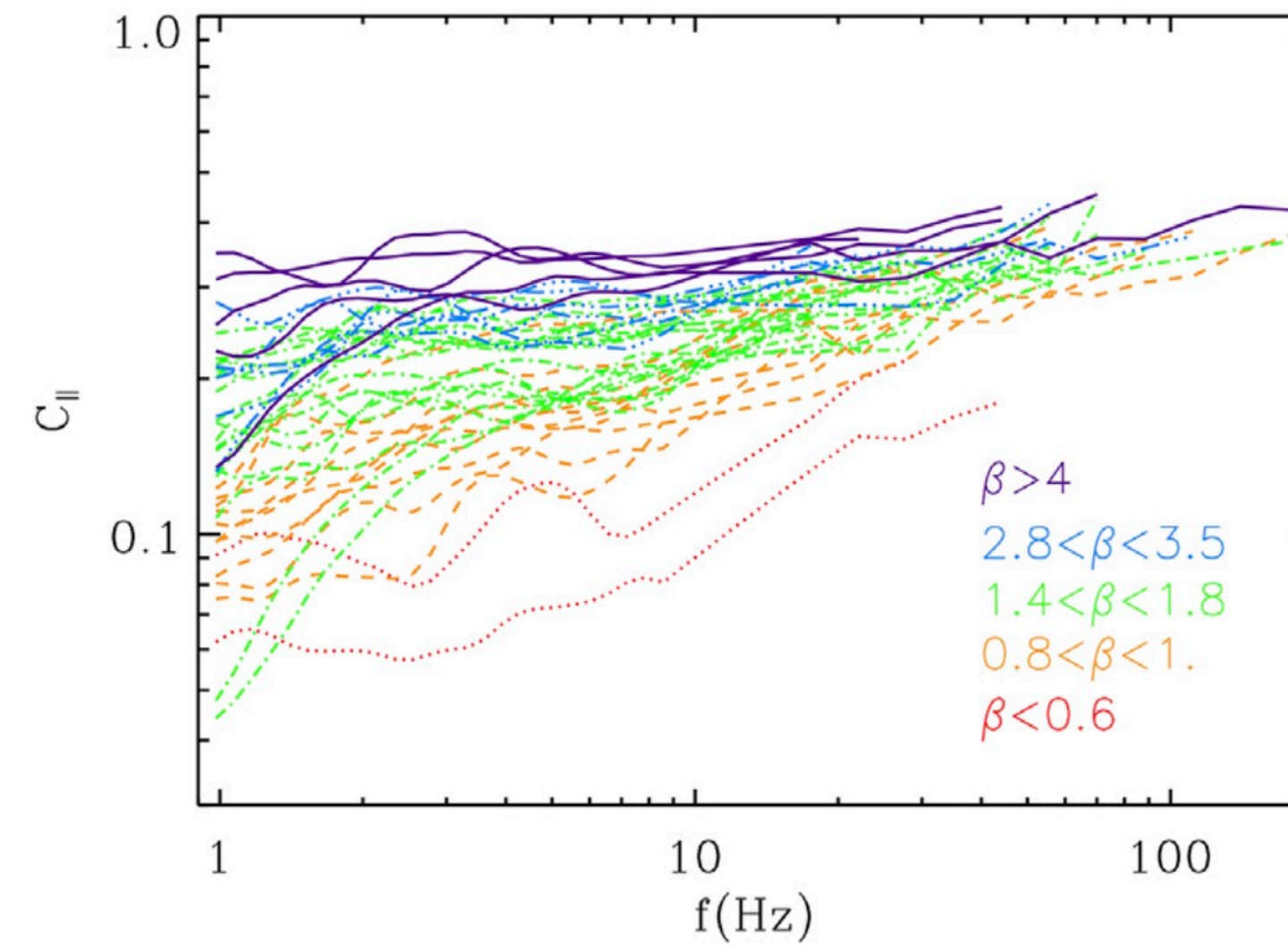
A plateau at ion scales



Compressibility depends on (proton) beta

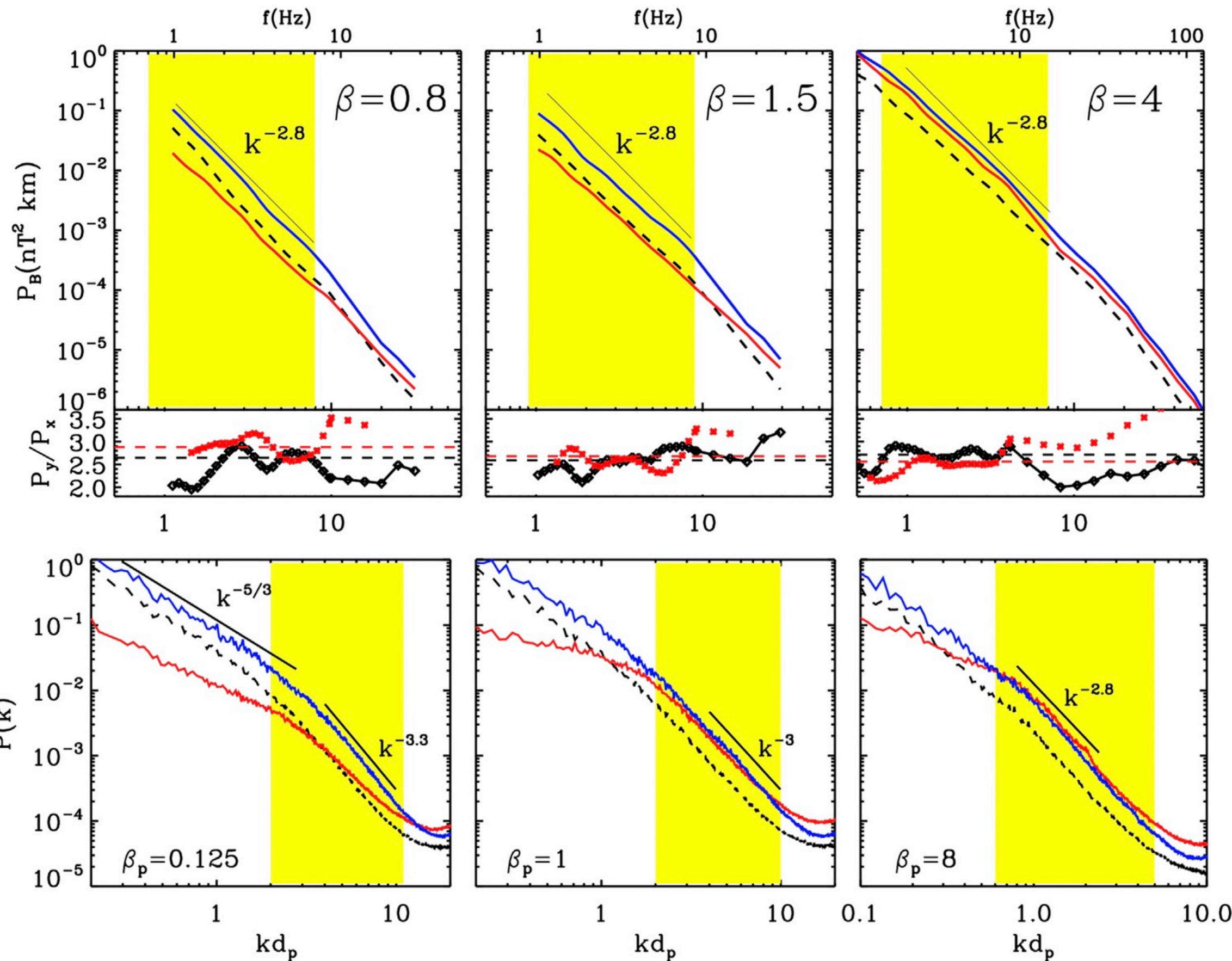
Magnetic Field Turbulence in the Solar Wind at Sub-ion Scales: *In Situ* Observations and Numerical Simulations

L. Matteini^{1,2,3*}, L. Franci^{4,3}, O. Alexandrova², C. Lacombe², S. Landi^{5,3}, P. Hellinger⁶, E. Papini^{5,3} and A. Verdini^{5,3}

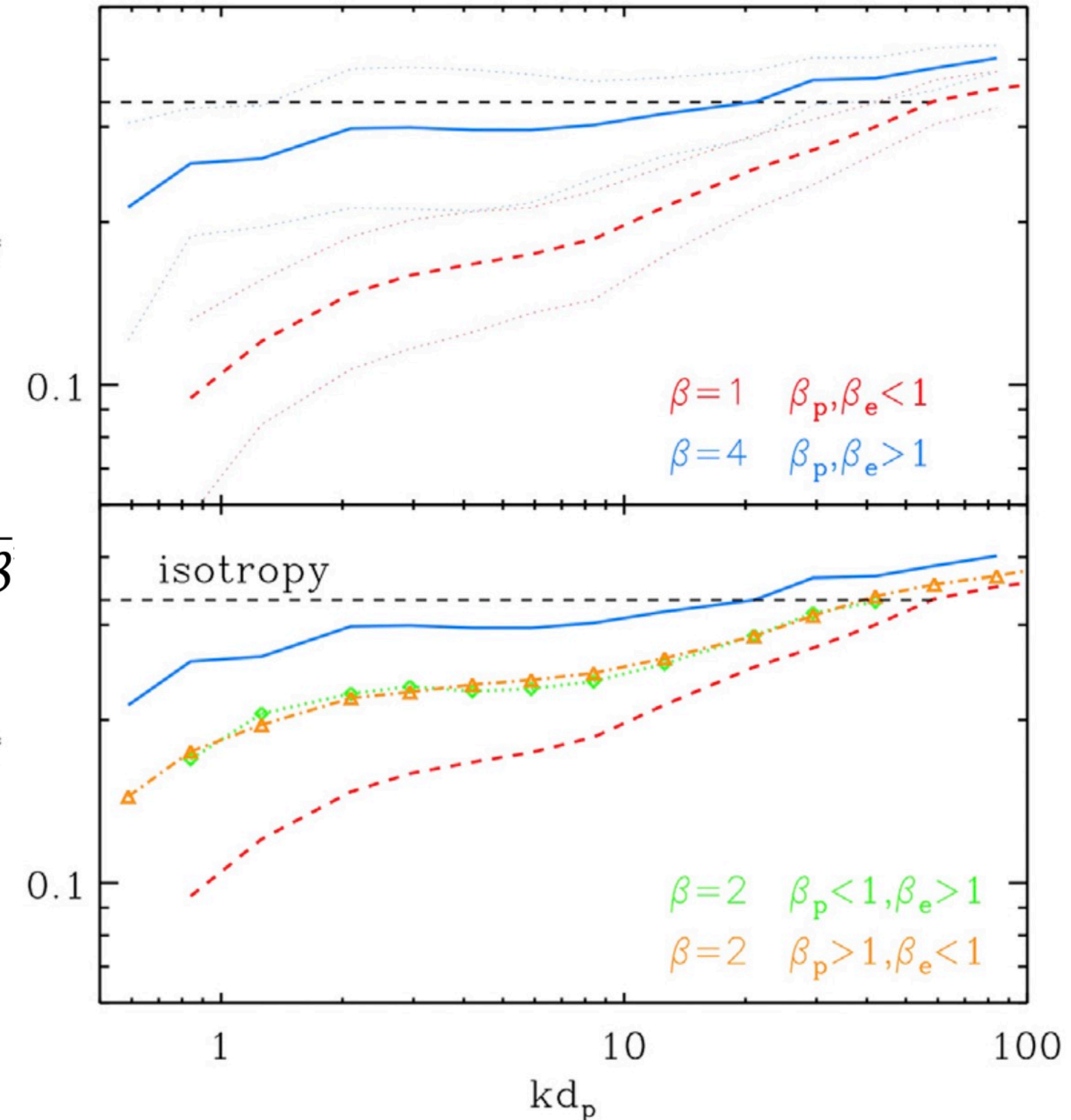


$$C_{\parallel} = \delta B_{\parallel}^2 / \delta B^2$$

$$\delta B^2 = \delta B_{\parallel}^2 + \delta B_{\perp}^2$$

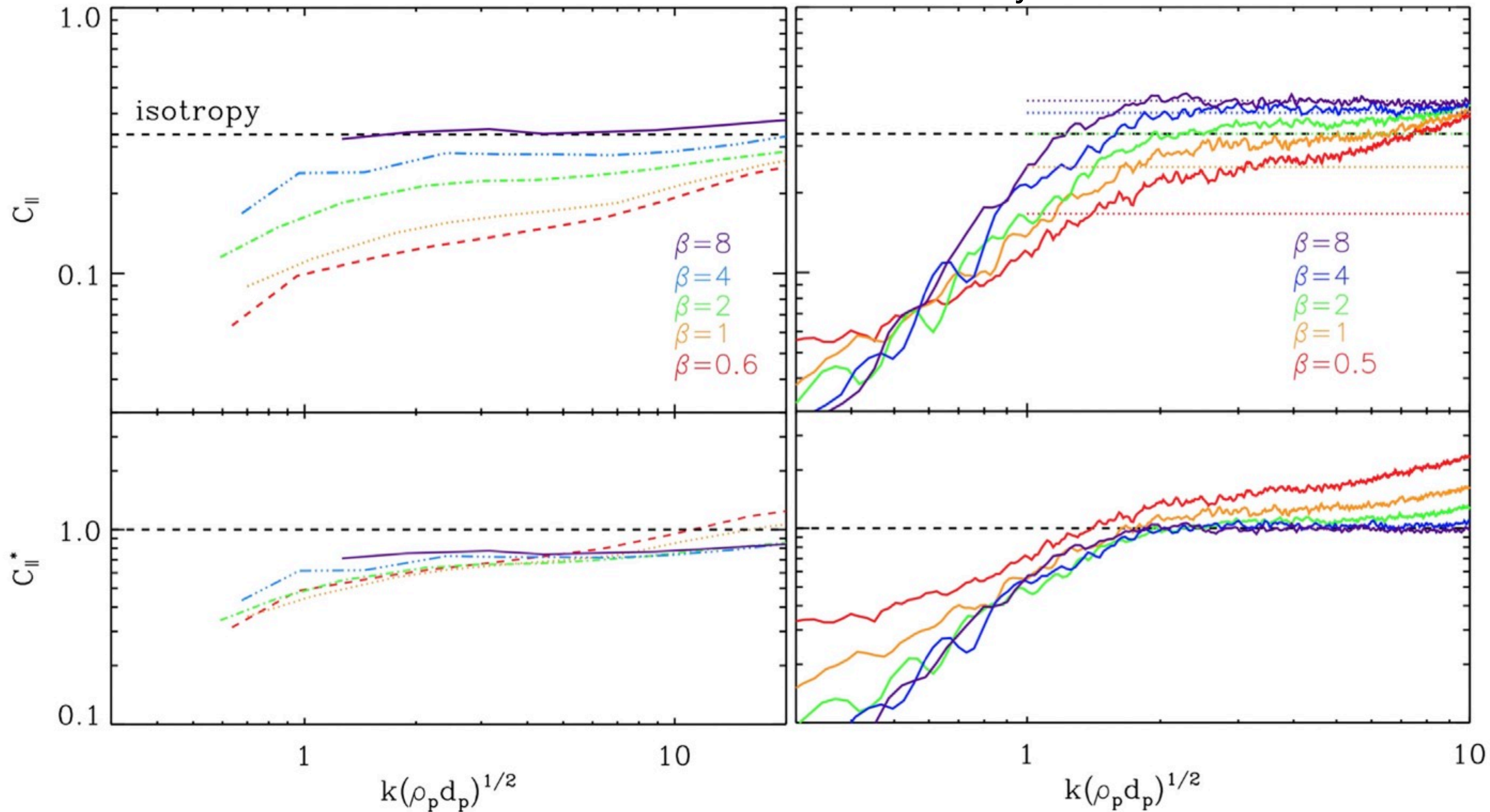


$$C_{\parallel} = \frac{\beta_p / 2 (1 + T_e / T_p)}{1 + \beta_p (1 + T_e / T_p)} = \frac{\beta / 2}{1 + \beta}$$



Cluster data

Hybrid simulations



$$C_{\parallel} = \frac{\beta_p/2(1 + T_e/T_p)}{1 + \beta_p(1 + T_e/T_p)} = \frac{\beta/2}{1 + \beta}$$

Consistent with almost non-propagating modes (highly oblique KAWs?),
 in pressure balance. Better agreement with prediction at high beta than low beta.